

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 42,180  
Percent Female 50.4

Population per square mile 49  
Rank in state 34  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	4,390	4,840	9,230
15-19	1,550	1,670	3,219
20-24	1,190	1,270	2,460
25-29	1,060	1,110	2,170
30-34	1,510	1,500	3,010
35-39	1,680	1,720	3,400
40-44	1,530	1,600	3,130
45-54	2,430	2,470	4,900
55-64	1,890	1,710	3,600
65-74	1,850	1,640	3,490
75-84	1,490	1,040	2,530
85+	700	340	1,040
Total	21,270	20,910	42,180

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	5,360	5,880	11,240
18-44	7,550	7,830	15,380
45-64	4,320	4,180	8,500
65+	4,040	3,020	7,060
Total	21,270	20,910	42,180

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,151

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	23,420
Number employed	22,287
Number unemployed	1,133
Unemployment rate	4.8%

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	16	47	53	2,825
5-17	14	38	43	8,272
18-44	12	31	36	15,080
45-64	6	21	24	7,392
65+	13	49	54	6,362

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	21
Lung	25
Breast	23
Prostate	40
All others	90
Total	199

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	771
Patients per 10,000 pop	183

Nursing Homes	8
Licensed beds	542
Occupancy rate (percent)	97.2%
Residents on 12/31/95	530
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	73

Activities Reported Number Per  
10,000

Public Health Nursing  
Total clients 1,923 456  
Total visits 5,465 1,296

Visits: Reason for  
Gen hlth promotion 79 19  
Infant/child hlth 1,296 307  
Infectious & parasitic 541 128  
Circulatory 1 0  
Prenatal 2,013 477  
Postpartum 1,277 303

WIC Participants 1,907 452

Clinic Visits 11,782 2,793  
Immunization 6,922 1,641  
Blood pressure . .

Environmental Contacts  
Env hazards 118 28  
Public health nuisance 322 76

School Health  
Vision screenings 1,419 336  
Hearing screenings 623 148

Health Education  
Community sessions 20 5  
Community attendance 966 229  
School sessions 105 25  
School attendance 2,612 619

Staffing - FTEs  
Total staff 22 5.3  
Administrators 1 0.2  
Public health nurses 8 1.9  
Public health aides 2 0.5  
Environmental specialists . .

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$870,337	\$20.63
Local taxes	\$458,158	\$10.86

## N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			550	Birth Order			Births	Percent	Marital Status							
Crude Live Birth Rate			13.0	First			238	43	of Mother							
General Fertility Rate			64.5	Second			177	32	Married							
				Third			84	15	Not married							
				Fourth or higher			51	9	Unknown							
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			9 . %	Unknown			0	.								
				First Prenatal Visit			Births	Percent	Education of Mother							
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester			421	77	Elementary or less						
Vaginal after previous cesarean			17	.	2nd trimester			105	19	Some high school						
Forceps			4	.	3rd trimester			17	.	High school						
Other vaginal			427	78	No visits			4	.	Some college						
Primary cesarean			69	13	Unknown			3	.	College graduate						
Repeat cesarean			31	6						Unknown						
Other or unknown			2	.												
					Number of Prenatal Care visits			Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother						
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits			4	.	Smoker						
<1, 500 gm			1	.	1- 4 visits			22	4	Nonsmoker						
1, 500-2, 499 gm			22	4.0	5-9 visits			148	27	Unknown						
2, 500+ gm			527	95.8	10-12 visits			236	43							
Unknown			0	.	13+ visits			136	25							
					Unknown			4	.							
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
					Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown			
Race of Mother			Total Births	Percent	Births			Percent	Births		Percent		Births		Percent	
White			538	98	23			4.3	411		76		103		19	
Black			1	.	.			.	.		.		.		.	
Other			11	.	.			.	9		.		2		.	
Unknown			0	.	.			.	.		.		.		.	
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit								
					Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown			
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births			Percent	Births		Percent		Births		Percent	
<15			0	--	.			.	.		.		.		.	
15- 17			27	28	1			.	20		74		6		.	
18- 19			46	79	3			.	27		59		17		.	
20- 24			152	128	2			.	109		72		35		23	
25- 29			177	166	10			.	147		83		21		12	
30- 34			111	73	4			.	92		83		16		.	
35- 39			32	19	2			.	23		72		8		.	
40+			4	.	1			.	2		.		2		.	
Unknown			1	--	.			.	1		.		.		.	
Teenage Births			73	47												

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	18
Giardiasis	6
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	20
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	5
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	45
Genital Herpes	10
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	9,231
Non-compliant	112
Percent Compliant	98.8

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 450  
Crude Death Rate 1,067

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	1	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	11	.
35-54	27	236
55-64	35	969
65-74	86	2,469
75-84	133	5,266
85+	151	14,519

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	2	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	2	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	152	360
Coronary heart disease	123	292
Cancer (total)	91	216
Lung	19	.
Colorectal	9	.
Female breast	11	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	54	128
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	14	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	12	.
Injuries	27	64
Motor vehicle	14	.
Diabetes	12	.
Infectious & Parasitic	3	.
Suicide	3	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	8	.
Other Drugs	8	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	544	13
Alcohol-Related	88	7
With Citation:		
For OWI	30	0
For Speeding	30	0
Motorcyclist	14	0
Bicyclist	8	0
Pedestrian	13	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	396	9.4	4.6	\$6,833	\$64
<18	48	4.3	3.5	\$6,634	\$28
18-44	88	5.7	3.5	\$7,011	\$40
45-64	58	6.8	3.8	\$7,422	\$51
65+	202	28.6	5.6	\$6,634	\$190
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	58	1.4	6.4	\$8,639	\$12
65+	56	7.9	6.5	\$8,683	\$69
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	25	0.6	2.9	\$3,018	\$2
18-44	14	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	334	7.9	6.1	\$2,997	\$24
<18	33	2.9	6.4	\$2,675	\$8
18-44	191	12.4	5.7	\$2,738	\$34
45-64	51	6.0	7.0	\$3,633	\$22
65+	59	8.4	6.5	\$3,467	\$29
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	284	6.7	4.2	\$9,936	\$67
45-64	89	10.5	3.5	\$9,891	\$103
65+	178	25.2	4.6	\$9,381	\$237
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	167	4.0	6.4	\$9,818	\$39
18-44	14	.	.	.	.
45-64	35	4.1	5.7	\$8,368	\$34
65+	118	16.7	6.9	\$10,526	\$176
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	25	0.6	10.5	\$19,117	\$11
65+	20	2.8	10.9	\$21,440	\$61
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	47	1.1	5.9	\$6,552	\$7
65+	23	3.3	6.9	\$7,373	\$24

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	185	4.4	5.9	\$2,530	\$11
18-44	120	7.8	4.8	\$2,249	\$18
45-64	34	4.0	4.2	\$2,154	\$9
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	262	6.2	4.9	\$5,011	\$31
<18	52	4.6	2.8	\$2,621	\$12
45-64	45	5.3	4.6	\$5,078	\$27
65+	157	22.3	5.8	\$5,864	\$131
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	164	3.9	5.1	\$7,281	\$28
45-64	25	2.9	5.4	\$12,196	\$36
65+	136	19.3	5.1	\$6,343	\$122
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	94	2.2	4.3	\$4,455	\$10
<18	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	11	.	.	.	.
45-64	27	3.2	3.2	\$3,435	\$11
65+	50	7.1	5.3	\$4,894	\$35
Drug-Related					
Total	31	0.7	9.9	\$3,558	\$3
18-44	9	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	5,097	120.8	4.1	\$5,117	\$618
<18	858	76.4	2.6	\$1,759	\$134
18-44	1,310	85.1	3.1	\$3,721	\$317
45-64	802	94.2	4.5	\$6,933	\$653
65+	2,127	301.6	5.2	\$6,647	\$2,005

## --- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS \* ---

Total	753	17.9	4.6	\$4,740	\$85
<18	95	8.5	2.6	\$2,311	\$20
18-44	69	4.5	3.3	\$3,674	\$16
45-64	131	15.4	4.8	\$6,152	\$95
65+	458	65.0	5.1	\$5,001	\$325

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.